

# Introduction to Philosophy

PHL 200 C – Spring 2019

3 Credit Hours

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## Contact Info

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Office Hours by appointment.

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## Course Description

*From the Course Catalogue:* Introduction to the nature, methods, and purposes of philosophical inquiry. Investigates major topics such as reality, knowledge, and ethics. Surveys and evaluates important worldviews in an attempt to formulate a Christian worldview.

*From your Instructor:* In this course you will be equipped with some of the basic tools for philosophical analysis and be introduced to many (but not all) of the major topics, issues, and questions discussed by classical and contemporary philosophers.

For example, in this class we will ask:

- What is philosophy?
- What is knowledge?
- Can we really know anything?
- What is the relationship between faith and reason?
- Can we prove that God exists?
- Do we have free will?
- What makes an action right or wrong?
- What does it mean to say that something is “good”?

As we move from subject to subject you will receive a brief overview of major figures who have addressed the topic and their opinions. We will also take an in-depth look at specific contributions.

Throughout the course you will be asked to relate the various topics, issues, and questions discussed to the Christian faith, in general, and to a Wesleyan perspective, in particular.

The study of philosophy can be both frustrating and exhilarating. It can challenge cherished beliefs and often addresses questions with no definitive answer. For this reason it is important to practice patience and humility in your studies. One of the cardinal rules in philosophy is to treat the work of others with charity, which means doing your best to understand their work and not misrepresent it.

By the end of this course you should have a deeper understanding of both your own beliefs and the beliefs of others. Most of all, it is hoped that you will develop a spirit of philosophical inquiry and wonder.

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## Course Objectives

In this class you will:

- become familiar with major philosophical fields, questions, figures, and theories
- learn to distinguish between philosophical and non-philosophical modes of inquiry
- develop critical reasoning skills that may be translated into any discipline
- read, reconstruct, and evaluate philosophical arguments
- relate philosophical topics and questions to Christian faith and practice
- relate philosophical topics and questions to a Wesleyan Christian faith and practice

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## Required Texts

Mele, Alfred R. *A Dialogue on Free Will and Science*. New York. Oxford University Press, 2014.  
ISBN-13: 978-0199329298

Nagel, Thomas. *What Does It All Mean? A Very Short Introduction to Philosophy*. Oxford University Press, 1987.  
Hardback ISBN-13: 978-0195052923. Paperback ISBN-13: 978-0195174373.

Pojman, Louis and Lewis Vaughn. *Philosophy: The Quest for Truth*. Oxford University Press, 2017.  
10th ed. ISBN-13: 978-0190254773 OR 9th ed. ISBN-13: 978-0199981083.

Various class handouts and free online resources as assigned.

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## Optional Texts

Some students may want to supplement the required texts with one or more of the following.

Adler, Mortimer. *Aristotle for Everyone: Difficult Thought Made Easy*. New York. Touchstone, 1997.  
ISBN-13: 978-0684838236.

Craig, William Lane and J. P. Moreland. *Philosophical Foundations for a Christian Worldview*. 2nd ed.  
Downers Grove: IVP Academic, 2017. ISBN-13: 978-0830851874.

Kreeft, Peter. *Philosophy 101 by Socrates: An Introduction to Philosophy via Plato's Apology*. San Francisco:  
Ignatius, 2002. ISBN-13: 978-0898709254 OR ISBN-13: 978-1587318306.

Pojman, Louis. *Philosophy: The Pursuit of Wisdom*. 5th ed. Boston: Wadsworth, 2006.  
ISBN-13: 978-0495007128.

Walls, Jerry L. *Heaven. Heaven, Hell, and Purgatory: Rethinking the Things That Matter Most*. Grand Rapids:  
Brazos Press, 2015. ISBN-13: 978-1587433566.

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## Additional Resources

The Internet Encyclopedia of Philosophy: <https://www.iep.utm.edu>

The Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy: <https://plato.stanford.edu>

Philosophy Crash Course: <https://thecrashcourse.com/courses/philosophy>

Closer to Truth: <https://www.closertotruth.com>

Reasonable Faith: <https://www.reasonablefaith.org>

Kinlaw Library Research Tools: <https://asbury.libguides.com/research>

Purdue Online Writing Lab: [https://owl.purdue.edu/owl/research\\_and\\_citation/resources.html](https://owl.purdue.edu/owl/research_and_citation/resources.html)

## A Caution to Wikipedia Users

You will find much better material using *The Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy* or *The Internet Encyclopedia of Philosophy* listed above, both may be quoted and cited in your course work. Wikipedia, on the other hand, should not be quoted or cited in academic papers. You may, however, consult the reference list used by Wikipedia to find more research material. Just keep in mind that the quality of these references can and will vary greatly.

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## Course Grade

Your final grade for this course will be based on the following 5 elements and scale.

Graded Elements		Grading Scale			
Participation	10%	A	94–100	C+	77–79
Online Reading Quizzes	10%	A-	90-93	C	73–76
Argument Essay	20%	B+	87–89	C-	70–72
Exam 1*	20%	B	83–86	D	60–69
Exam 2*	20%	B-	80–82	F	59 and below
Exam 3 (Final)*	20%				

\*Unless you have an official university excuse, making up a missed exam or taking an exam late will be at my discretion and (if permitted) will likely involve a penalty. If you will be unable to make an exam, notify me by email in advance with the reason.

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## Requirements

### Participation

You will receive a participation grade accounting for 10% of your final score. Please note that this is NOT an attendance grade (see Attendance Policy). While in class you are expected to come prepared, pay attention, contribute to discussions, and treat others with respect. This includes completing all assigned readings before class begins and, when applicable, having completed the online reading quiz for that class session.

## Online Reading Quizzes

Throughout the semester you will be required to take online reading quizzes. Your average score on these quizzes will account for 10% of your final grade. Each quiz will be due 30 minutes before the class period associated with the reading. Quizzes will be announced in class and posted to Discovery at least 2 days before they are due. These quizzes will be *open book*, around 5 multiple choice questions and have a 30-minute time limit. I suggest reading over the material at least twice before beginning the quiz.

While taking the quiz, your own notes on the text are allowed. Print and online dictionaries are allowed (also remember to use your textbook's glossary). Other web searches, websites, summaries, etc. are NOT allowed. Discussing the questions with others (your roommate, a classmate, etc.) is not allowed. Finally, make sure to review your quizzes, they may include future test questions.

The lowest quiz score will be automatically dropped at the end of the semester. Keep in mind that these quizzes constitute homework and will be due whether you are able to attend that class period or not. If you have a university excused absence or other extenuating circumstance that spans the entire quiz availability, please notify me ahead of time. Make-up assignments will be given at my discretion.

## Argument Essay

In this class we will look at a number of philosophical arguments, puzzles, and thought experiments. For this assignment, you will select one of these arguments, puzzles, or thought experiments and use it as the topic of a 2000-2500 word essay (not including your title page or bibliography). This paper is due April 23 and will account for 20% of your final grade. The paper will be submitted through Discovery and should be in one of the following formats (docx, doc, pdf, pages, rtf).

Your essay should:

- indicate what philosopher initially proposed the argument, puzzle or thought experiment and what she or he intended to show by it
- outline and explain its basic logic in your own words
- engage with the work of other philosophers who have pondered the argument, puzzle or experiment
- clearly explain why you do or do not believe that the argument, puzzle or thought experiment succeeds and what implications there are for its success or failure
- include at least 4 sources, including the original argument, puzzle or thought experiment
- be formatted for Chicago, MLA, or APA style (the entire paper, not just your Bibliography or Works Cited)

I suggest that you format the paper according to the style guide most used by your major. The Purdue University's Online Writing Lab (OWL) is an incredible resource with sample papers for each style.

[https://owl.purdue.edu/owl/research\\_and\\_citation/resources.html](https://owl.purdue.edu/owl/research_and_citation/resources.html)

## Exams

You are required to take 3 exams in this course, including the final. Each exam accounts for 20% of your final grade and may include both objective (multiple choice, matching, true-false) and subjective (short answer/essay) questions. You will need to bring a blue book for the final, which will include two short essay questions.

The exam dates are as follows:

Exam 1:	Feb 21
Exam 2:	April 4
Final:	May 7 @ 8 a.m.

## Extra Credit

You may complete *one* optional 800–1000 word book or documentary review to receive a maximum of 3 percentage points to your final grade. Your review must be on one of the following:

- Mortimer Adler's Book: *Aristotle for Everyone: Difficult Thought Made Easy*.
- Jerry Walls: *Heaven, Heaven, Hell, and Purgatory: Rethinking the Things That Matter Most*.
- Rodger Scruton's Documentary: *Why Beauty Matters*.

YouTube: <https://youtu.be/bHw4MMEnmpc> | Vimeo: <https://vimeo.com/55784152>

Your review must be turned in by May 2 to receive credit and use Chicago, MLA, or APA style.

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## Attendance Policy

Missing more than 15 class meetings will guarantee failure in the class. Each student is permitted 3 unexcused absences and each unexcused absence beyond these 3 will reduce your final grade by 1 percentage point. An unexcused absence is any absence that the registrar has not officially excused.

Please note: officially excused absences are granted by the register and do NOT include ordinary illness, doctor's appointments, or other family events (i.e. a sibling's wedding)—see current Asbury Bulletin for official policy. In other words, just because you have a good reason for an absence does not mean it is excused by the university.

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## Technology Policy

You may use a laptop computer or tablet during class, but during class time the computer should be used for note-taking purposes only. You should not so much as have other applications open during class time. Cell phones should be set to Do Not Disturb and texting during class is not allowed. If you know you will need to receive a phone call or text message during a particular class period, please let me know at the beginning of class that you might need to respond to a text or step out to receive a call.

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## Course Evaluation

You are expected to complete the course evaluation which Asbury University will make available online near the end of the semester. If you complete the evaluation for this course, you will receive double credit for the best short essay on your final and your grade for the other essay will be dropped. For example, if you received 9 points on your first essay and 5 points on your second essay, you would receive a total of 18 points (instead of 14). The university opens the evaluation for a window of time at the end of the semester before closing it, and students are responsible for making themselves aware of and observing that window.

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## Center for Academic Excellence

You are encouraged to take advantage of the Asbury University Center for Academic Excellence which provides writing help, tutoring and other services. Their office is located in Kinlaw Library, Room 139.

You can learn more here: <https://www.asbury.edu/academics/resources/cae/>

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## Students With Learning Differences

If you wish to receive accommodations due to disability, please contact the Director of Academic Accessibility Resources at [academicaccessibility@asbury.edu](mailto:academicaccessibility@asbury.edu) or (859) 858-3511 x2283.

Academic Accessibility Resources (AAR) provides reasonable academic accommodations for students with disabilities in accordance with the ADA Amendments Act of 2008 (ADAAA). AAR offers academic accommodations on a case-by-case basis depending on student self-report, past history of need, and current need of academic accommodations. Even though the AAR reserves the right to request supporting documentation for requested services, we encourage students to meet with our AAR Director as soon as possible because accommodations are not retroactive. Students who receive academic accommodations complete the same course requirements as all students, and accommodations will not interfere with the fundamental requirements or objectives of the course. Academic accommodations are meant to provide equal access to students.

Students who would like more information about receiving academic accommodations can contact the AAR Director at [academicaccessibility@asbury.edu](mailto:academicaccessibility@asbury.edu) or (859) 858-3511 X2283. Disability information will remain confidential unless permission is given by the student or where disclosure is required by law.

Documentation is housed in the Center for Academic Excellence and the Academic Accessibility Resources office. Documentation will be kept five years past graduation and three years past transfer or withdrawal.

For more information visit: <https://www.asbury.edu/academics/resources/academic-accessibility/>

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## Academic Integrity (From the Asbury Bulletin):

Academic integrity, the embodiment of the moral and spiritual principles to which we adhere, is the essential basis of the Asbury University academic community. Integrity, as partially defined by the Student or Program Handbook on Community Life Expectations, is “both knowing the right thing to do and doing it regardless of the circumstances.” This definition may be applied to all of the scholastic interactions of the academic community. Every member of the community shares responsibility for maintaining mutual trust, respect, and integrity. Violations of such trust and specific acts of academic dishonesty will be subject to disciplinary action.

### Definitions of Academic Dishonesty

Academic dishonesty can be defined as any type of cheating relative to a formal academic requirement. Academic dishonesty is typically thought of first as plagiarism. Plagiarism, whether intentionally or unintentionally, occurs when credit is taken for what someone else worked hard to discover and record if there is no clarification from where or from whom information is taken. Plagiarism is the use of another’s ideas, words, thoughts, or organization without appropriate credit and documentation when used for a project, paper, presentation, or exam.

More examples of academic dishonesty include, but are not limited to: unauthorized collaborations, fabrications of data, unauthorized access to sources on an exam, excessive revision by someone other than the student, re-use of previous work without permission, and other situations described by faculty for specific purposes.

### Appeals Process

Students desiring to appeal a determination of academic dishonesty will follow the ‘Academic Appeals Procedure’ found in the Probation, Suspension, and Appeals section of the Asbury University Bulletin.

Determination of Academic Dishonesty and Consequences:

Faculty will address suspected occurrences of academic dishonesty as follows:

The faculty member will meet with the student individually to discuss the incident. At the faculty member’s discretion, the department chair will either be notified of the meeting or be asked to be present for it. The student will be informed of the department chair’s involvement.

At the faculty member’s discretion the student will receive a lowered grade, an ‘F’ or 0% on the assignment in question.

The faculty member will report the incident in writing to the Registrar who will maintain a record of academic integrity violations.

- a. If the incident is the student’s second offense of academic dishonesty as verified by the Registrar, the student will meet with the Dean of the college or school where the most recent incident occurred. At the Dean’s discretion, the student may be given an ‘F’ in the course.
- b. If the incident is the student’s third offense, the student will be suspended from Asbury University.

# Preliminary Schedule\*

\*Nothing here is set in stone. We will almost certainly depart from this schedule. We will rearrange, add, or remove readings. **Even exam dates may change.** Changes to the schedule will be announced in class and posted on Discovery.

Date	Topic	Readings and Assignments Due
1/15	What is Philosophy?	
1/17		1. Plato: Socratic Wisdom (27-39) Nagel Ch. 1
1/22	Logic	EITHER: I. The Good of Philosophy, Philosophical Terrain, and Thinking Philosophically (2-14) in the 10th ed. OR: Excursus: A Little Bit of Logic (33-43) in the 9th ed.
1/24		EITHER: Fallacious Reasoning (14-25) in the 10th ed. OR: Fallacious Reasoning (44-50)
1/29	Knowledge	Nagel Ch. 2 III.A. What Can We Know? (192-194)
1/31		23 [24]. Descartes (194-200) 24 [25]. Locke (200-212) Online Logic Quizzes (Participation grade only)
2/5		27 [28]. Moore (224-227) III.B. Truth, Rationality, and Cognitive Relativism (228-229) 28 [29]. Russell (230-235) 29 [30]. James (235-244)
2/7		30 [31]. Rorty (224-251) 31 [32]. Dennett (252-258)
2/12	Faith and Reason	II.C. Is Faith Compatible with Reason? (142) 16. Pascal (142-145) 19. Flew, Hare, and Mitchell (160-165)
2/14		17. Clifford (146-150) 18. James (151-159) 21. Kierkegaard (178-182)
2/19		20. Plantinga (166-178) Swinburne (online)
2/21		<b>EXAM 1</b>
2/26	The Existence of God	II.A. Intro & Is Belief in God Rationally Justified? (56-60) 10. Anselm (102-105) 11. Rowe (105-116)
2/28		5. Aquinas (60-63) 6. Craig (64-86)
3/5		7. Edwards (82-91) 8. Paley (92-94) 9. Hume (95-101)



Date	Topic	Readings and Assignments Due
3/7		TBD (the reading will be posted to Discovery)
3/12	Evil and Suffering	II.B Why Is There Evil (117–118) 14. Hick (128–132) 15. Rowe (133–141)
3/14	Mind-Body Problem	Nagel Chs. 3–4 IV.A. Intro, What Am I? A Mind or a Body? (288–291) 36. Descartes (291–298)
<b>SPRING BREAK</b>		
3/26		37. Ryle (299–304) 38. Moreland (305–315) 43. Chalmers (360–362)
3/28		39. Churchland (316–330)
4/2		41. Nagel (341–348) 44. Searle (362–369)
4/4		<b>EXAM 2</b>
4/9	Free Will	Nagel Ch. 6
4/11		Mele Chs. 1–3
4/16		Mele Chs. 4–7
4/18		Mele Chs. 8–10 V. Introduction to Freedom of the Will and Determinism (390–394)
4/23	Ethics	<b>ARGUMENT PAPER DUE</b> Nagel Ch. 7 VI. Ethics (435–439) VI.A Are There Any Moral Absolutes or Is Morality Completely Relative? 53 [56]. Benedict (440–445) 54 [57]. Rachels (445–454)
4/25		VI.C. Which Is the Correct Ethical Theory? (480) 58 [61]. Kant (480–493)
4/30		<b>EXTRA CREDIT DUE</b> 59 [62]. Utilitarianism (493–500) 61 [63]. Aristotle (508–518)
5/2	God and Morality	66 [68]. Rachels (555–558)
<b>FINAL EXAM</b> Tuesday May 7th @ 8 a.m.		